**Review Sheet for Settlement and Early Colonial America Test**

*Your test will consist of about 25 multiple choice questions (50%) and a writing section of 1 essay (50%).*

*Below are* ***terms*** *and questions, which will help you prepare for this test.  As you begin studying you should first start with your class notes and handouts.  Then you can look in your textbook or online, and as always, you can ask Mr. Keeler if you need.  Your test will be on Tuesday, 9/22 and we will have a review session on Monday, 9/21.*

1. ***The original settlers:*** Who originally settled this continent?  Where did they come from?  What effect did their trip have on them?  Why is this significant in later periods?
2. ***Native Americans in North America:*** what did Native Americans value?  What kind of lives did they have?  Think in terms of property, ownership, divine power, etc.
3. ***Jamestown Settlement –*** why was Jamestown originally settled?  What was life like in the settlement?  What led to hardship / success in Jamestown?
4. ***Plymouth Settlement:*** who founded it?  Why?  When?  Why is the Mayflower Compact written / significant?
5. ***Massachusetts Bay Colony:*** why was it founded?  Who founded it, when was it founded?  What was life like in the colony?  Who is John Winthrop and what is the Modell of Christian Charity (City Upon a Hill) sermon?  Education.
6. ***Anne Hutchinson:*** Who was she?  Why is she such an important figure in Puritan studies?  Of what significance was she in our study?
7. ***Settler/Native American relations:*** How did settlers and Native Americans interact?  What conditions led to peace / war?  What was the nature of the relationships in some of the following settings: Jamestown, Plymouth, MBC, Pequot War, King Philip’s War?  What caused these conflicts?
8. ***The other Colonies:*** For each of the below colonies you should know who settled it, why, and what the defining characteristics of the colony are.
   1. ***New York:***  Transfer of power / Business  / Diversity
   2. ***Pennsylvania:*** Quakers / Planned City
   3. ***Maryland:***  Catholics / Toleration Act
   4. ***North and South Carolina:***  labor
   5. ***Georgia:***  Social experiment
   6. ***Rhode Island:*** Roger Williams (2 reasons for founding)
   7. ***Connecticut:*** Thomas Hooker (reasons for founding)
9. ***Salem Witch Trials:*** Who was accused of being witches?  Why?  What were the accusations of witchcraft based on?  Why did the Puritans feel witch-hunting was so important?
10. **Essay Prompt**:  Come up with 1 or 2 maxims regarding unity.  Maxims are “general rules, principles, or truths”.  Your essay for this test should begin with a brief introduction (2-3 sentences), which introduce your maxims.  You are not obligated to use this format for your maxim, but many of you will find this useful as you start off writing these, you can use this as a base to start from: In order to promote unity it’s important to \_\_\_(some lesson you learned about unity from our unit of study)\_\_.  A good essay will clearly establish one maxim but not more than two.  It will also feature specific evidence from our class studies of this early period in American history to support the maxim.  While it’s more than possible to do well in less, most good responses will range between 1.5-2 pages.